

PROGRAMME NOTE

2018 could not pass without my marking it in the most significant way I could. I wanted to celebrate both the centenary of Poland becoming an Independent State and my own first half century of life with a meaningful tribute to my Anglo-Polish roots. Hence, this oratorio – settings of some of Poland's finest poems of the last hundred years, in Polish and English, framing a Latin Mass and incorporating traditional Polish folk music and its sometimes joyful, sometimes quirky, elements. Over the summer of 2017 I listened to 538 tracks of Polish folk music and you will hear my very favourite eight in this piece.

I have chosen 8 Polish poems to represent an historical moment from each decade of the last century, with the final one looking, with hope, to the future with a prayer for peace.

Because I am half English and half Polish (physically and legally, having been given Polish citizenship in 2017) all the poems are performed in both languages simultaneously – the soprano soloist singing in one language and the choir accompanying her with key words from the other. The Mass text remains in universal Latin.

SYNOPSIS

I. KYRIE 1908–1928

We begin with the Kyrie's words "...misiu' skryj nam..." have mercy on us reflecting a sense of shock, repetition and redemption after the violence and horror of the First World War. I've used a Kreszowickie harvest song, *Koniczynę żniwic!* / To the East of the Field, with its beautiful glissandos, grace notes and unusual 9/4 time signature.

In Poem 1, *Basy narodowe* / National Callow, Maria Piasekowska-Jastrzębska describes the birth of the Polish flag, emerging from the red blood and white bandages of the battle-field. Although this poem was published in 1935, I think it captures the atmosphere of Poland emerging as an Independent State.

II. GLORIA 1928–1938

Claudi u rykosieci Boga, o o Ziemi pokój budyż jasny woli! / Glory to God in the higher and peace to the people on earth.

After a degree of political upheaval, Poland enters a relatively peaceful and optimistic time, with its agriculture flourishing – I use the flirtatious-sounding mode of the Kościopal wedding song *Ły/łak, łak* as an accompaniment to Poem 2, *Studla* / The Barn, from Bolesław Leśmian's pastoral collection, *Lągi* / The Meadow. A laughter-like violin melody *W mimończej jasności* / Grain in the Bush Colar from Zakopane, introduces us to the Gloria.

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1918–1928 A New Poland

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1. *Bony narodziny / National rebirth*

The birth of the Polish flag

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1928–1938 A time of relative peace and prosperous agriculture

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III. CREDO (Part I)

1938–1948 World War II

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3. *Miły Józefinek / My Mar*

Warsaw Uprising

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4. *Gospoda*

Retrospective on the Holocaust

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III. CREDO (Part 2)5. *Pociąg do Pekinu / Train to Jing*

1948–1968 Under Soviet Rule

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IV. SANCTUS & BENEDICTUS

1968–1990 Hope dies, it is squashed by Martial Law; she rises to freedom with the fall of the Berlin Wall

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6. *Nadzieja, która nigdy kiedyś nie zapełniła się / Hope, reaching beyond the limit*

1968–1978 Some cultural relaxation and workers' rights

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7. *Honoriaj (życieli) ty stoisz wojowniczo / I Remember (fighting under martial law)*

1970–1980 Imposition of Martial Law

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8. *Tor Śmierci / The Field*

1988–1998 The Berlin Wall comes down – Freedom?

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V. AGNUS DEI

1998–2018 and beyond

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9. *Try chora zapętlająca / These Odder Wishes*

1998–2008 Political and economical uncertainty at the beginning of a new century

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10. *Mułtunia go Niech / A Prayer for Them*

2008–2016 Smoleńsk Air Tragedy (2010) and many global terrorist atrocities

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11. *Ostatni, powrót / Save me, Guide me*

2018 & beyond – Great or Peace

Faithful Journey / Wierna Podróż

A Mass for Poland / Misa za Polskę

Rosanna Panufnik

Score in Concert Pitch

I. KYRIE

1918-1928 A New Poland

Largo $\text{♩} = 100$

Piano

Flutes
1.2

Oboe
1.2.3

Clarinet in B-flat
1.2.3

Bassoon
1.2

Contrabassoon

Horn (in F)
1.2.3.4

Trompet in C
1.2.3

Trombone
1.2

Baritone Trombone

Tuba

Timpans

Crotales

Harp 1

Harp 2

Soprano Solo

Soprano
1.2

Alto
1.2

Tenor

Bass
1.2

Violin I

Violin II

Cello

Violoncello

Double Bass

Adagio $\text{♩} = 80$ *a tempo*

Coda (time reduced)

II. Gloria

2. Stodola / The Barn

1928-1938 A time of relative peace and prosperous agriculture

Sofiebor Leimian (1877-1957)

English translation by Barbara Bagacsek & Tony Howard

2 = 388



Pic.

Ob. M1

Ob. 1

Bassoon

Trombone

Sop. Solo

Hail, hail, hail, wedding song, Kostopolski (The Polish town).

Playing with stems & bows
No. followed the note

Typ. os - os - os - os - os - os - os -



Pic.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Bassoon

Trombone

Sop. Solo

Tenor

Chorus

but who whined her look

make pink

in tip

Kiss the pale hand... girl...

the pink of her lips



Pic.

Fl.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Bassoon

Trombone

Sop. Solo

Tenor

Chorus

so that she could kiss you

pack

by tip

in tip

in stems & bows

os - os - os - os - os - os - os -

the pink of her lips

V. Agnus Dei

1998–2018 and beyond

Trombones
Chorus
Bassoon/M1

^f = 84

1) Barbershop style bassoon
2) Bass 1–24 should also begin by playing solo from the choir, very softly.

Qui sed in... pec...
Qui sed in... pec...

9. Trzy Słowa Najdziwniejsze / Three Oddest Words

1998–2008 Political and economical uncertainty at the beginning of a new century

By Włodzimierz Szczerba (1923–2012)

English translation by Stanisław Baranicki & Clare Cavanagh

Step 1
Step Solo
Chorus
Viola
Violin

ff
f
p
p
p

Ah.
da, da, da, da