Prelude and Fugue in C *from* the Well-Tempered Clavier BWV 846

Johann Sebastian Bach

Arranged by James Pybus

The Well-Tempered Clavier, Book 1 by J.S. Bach written in 1722, dates from the six year period (1717-1723) when Bach was Capellmeister to Prince Leopold of Anhalt-Cöthen. The following inscription appears on the title page in Bach's own hand:

The Well-Tempered Clavier or Preludes and Fugues through all the tones and semitones including those with a major third or Ut Re Mi as well as those with a minor third or Re Mi Fa. For the profit and use of musical youth desirous of learning and especially for the pastime of those already skilled in this study composed and prepared by Johann Sebastian Bach, at present Capellmeister to His Serene Highness the Prince of Anhalt-Cöthen and director of His Chamber Music. Anno 1722.

The Prelude No. 1 in C major is probably the most familiar of the 48 preludes Bach wrote for this set, due in large part to Gounod's *Ave Maria*, which he wrote by adding a beautiful melodic line above Bach's broken arpeggios. This adaption for saxophone quartet is a simple study in line, and as such should be played with an even, well-balanced sound from all four voices. Work for a very smooth legato, a steady pulse and an awareness of the harmonic intensity as the piece progresses. The Fugue in C major should be played with affirmation and conviction. Bach made use of the device of *stretto* (introducing the subject in another voice before the last entrance is finished) to great effect. This is a very technically demanding arrangement to be sure, but ultimately well worth the effort required for a satisfying performance. There are many fine recordings available of *The Well-Tempered Clavier*. It is suggested that the performers avail themselves of Canadian pianist Angela Hewitt's interpretation on the Hyperion label.



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