## SKYLARK AND NIGHTINGALE

## Words by CHRISTINA ROSSETTI (1830-1894) Music by AUDREY SNYDER

Christina Rossetti was born in London into a family noted for its keen interest in literature. At a young age Christina exhibited remarkable talent and wrote poetry for publication. During her lifetime she published many volumes of poetry as well as rhymes and stories for children.

For this edition, several alterations have been made from the original poem. "Nightingale does sing" has replaced the original "nightingale sings;" the word "soaring" replaces the original "mounting;" and the "tu-re-lu" phrases have been added as well.

Beyond practice and performance a discussion of the essence of the poetry would be very beneficial Topics for discussion will vary, but may include:

- 1. The ways in which the verses contrast, i.e., "sunlit summer morn" and "fields of corn" are references to bright daytime when people are busy with their work and the cares of the day. "Moonlit summer even" in contrast, is a reference to a quiet, restful, more introspective time of day.
- 2. Some ways in which the text may be interpreted on different levels. Discuss the idea that words such as "heaven," "earth," and "nightingale" can have symbolic meaning outside of their literal meaning, e.g. "heaven" can mean harmony, a state of perfection, peace or beauty.

This piece should be performed very legato, with some rhythmic free ton. Careful attention should be paid to the shaping of phrases and purity of vowel sounds.

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(Two-Part, accompanied, with optional bells)

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<sup>\*</sup>Any high-pitched bells (suggesting the song of a bird) such as glockenspiel or tone bells would be effective, or have a student use the top two octaves of the piano for improvisation.

\*\*If preferred, this piece may be performed in G Major.

Simply change the key signature from to and perform as written. In this instance, if bell accompaniment is desired, select bells G, A, B, D, and E on which to improvise.



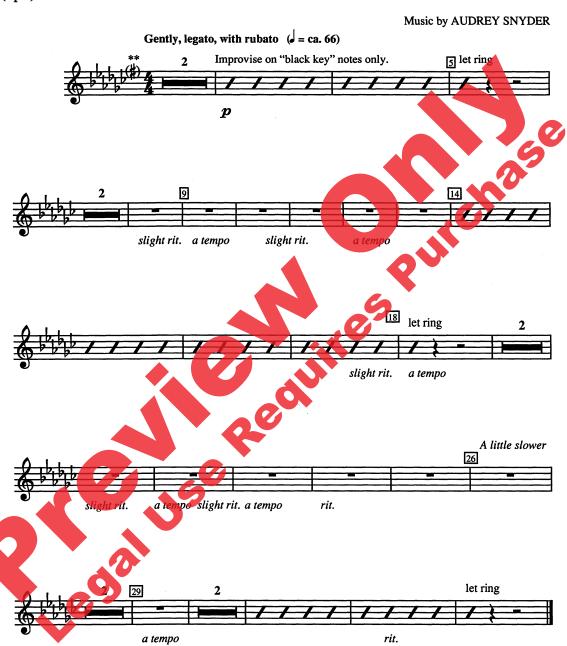
\*Pronounced: Too-ruh-loo-ruh-lī. sv9218





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Bells\* (opt.)



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