## BACKGROUND

Emily Brontë lived the majority of her short life in a small village in northern England with her father, brother, and two sisters, Charlotte and Anne. As young women, the three sisters decided to publish some of the poems they had written. At that time women were generally expected to sew, cook, and clean house. They were definitely not expected to write poetry or novels for publication. The Brontë sisters decided to use pen names to make it appear that they were men. They made up names which kept the same initials, C.B., E.B., and A.B. Their book of poetry entitled *Poems* by Currer, Ellis, and Acton Bell was published in 1846.

In 1847 the sisters each published a novel: Charlotte's *Jane Eyre*, Anne's *Agnes Grey*, and Emily's *Wuthering Heights*. Over the years, all three novels became immensely popular. Sadly, Emily died a year after the novels were published never knowing that she and her sisters came to be considered among the world's most famous writers.

Autumn Vesper celebrates the ecstasy of a beautiful autumn evening. The words are from the close of a very long poem entitled "Written in Aspin Castle" which Emily began while on a trip to Belgium. The poem was finished a month or two after her return to England. For this setting, alterations and additions have been made to the poem. The original is reproduced here.

O come away! the Norman door
Is silvered with a sudden shine;
Come, leave these dreams o'enthings of yore
And turn to Nature's face divine.

O'er wood and wold, o'er flood and fell,
O'er flashing lake and gleaming dell.
The harvest moon looks down;
And when heaven smiles with love and light.
And earth looks back so dazzling bright.
In such a scene, on such a night.
Earth's children should not frown.

Since all language evolves over time, several of the words which Emily Brontë used regularly are no longer in common, everyday use today. The following definitions may be helpful.

wood a forest

wold rolling uplands or plain

flood a body of flowing water, such as a river

fell a hill or mountain
a small wooded valley

Beyond practice and performance, a discussion of the essence of the poetry may be very beneficial. Topics for discussion will vary, but may include Emily Brontë's many references to facial countenance, e.g. "harvest moon looks down," as well as numerous references to aspects of light, e.g. "Hashing lake."

This piece should be performed very legato with some rhythmic freedom. Careful attention should be paid to the shaping of phrases and purity of vowel sounds.

Arranged for the 2022 Ohio Music Education Association District 5 High School Mixed Honor Choir in Youngstown, OH

## **AUTUMN VESPER**

for S.A.T.B. voices and piano with optional PianoTrax\*

Words by **EMILY BRONTË** (1818-1848)

Music and additional Words by AUDRLY SNYDER
Arranged by JACOB NARVERUD



\* Also available for 3-part mixed (SV9411) and 2-part/S.S.A. (SV9401). PianoTrax 15 accompaniment CD available (49869). Visit *alfred.com* for digital scores and audio.

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