— Alfred's — IPA Made Easy



forward vowel

American English speakers are most familiar with this bright "ah" vowel sound as the beginning of a diphthong; however, the isolated sound can be approximated by very slowly saying the word "by." The first vowel sound—before the tongue moves—is [a].

Italian	French
c <u>a</u> r <u>a</u>	l <u>à</u>

