Contents

Introduction 5	Producing Your Music Tracks	
	Recording Your Vocals	
Acknowledgements 9	Sixteen Words About Cell Phones	
	Microphone Dynamics and Setting Levels	
Chapter 1 - Getting Started	Headphones 101	
Mirror, Mirror On the Wall	Off You Go: Your First Session	.48
Singing for Fun—and for Practice	Making the Best Recording Since	
Voice Teachers and Vocal Coaches:	the Beginning of Time	.48
Finding Mr. or Ms. Right	A Rant About Pitch Correction	
To Study or Not to Study:	The Final Step	
That is the Question	Giglet Investments	
Vocal Coaches Versus Voice Teachers	Booking Your Very Own Giglet	
Seek and Ye Shall Find	Preparing for Your First Giglet	
Don't Believe the DVD, Phone	Potential Giglet Locales	
and Skype Hype	A Little Bit of Giglet Promo	
Musical Knowledge is Power	The Tip Jar	
What's Good for the Body	Giglets for the Singer/Songwriter	
is Good for the Voice	Ramping Up Promotion	
Why Must I Exercise?	Your Giglet Day	.63
Life Happens, So Let ItBut Learn From It22	Obs. 1 2 . D	
Just Breathe for a Minute, Will Ya?	Chapter 3 - Business Tips	
The Value of Yoga	for Professional Singers	
The Alexander Technique	Perfecting Your Professional Package	
Meditation	The Power of Your Picture	.65
A Word About Sleep	Finding a Photographer and	
Four Words About Water	Getting a Great Shot	.66
Got Milk?	Hair and Makeup	
Sing It Loud, Sing It ProudSing Out!25	Getting the Proofs	.68
Karaoke 'Til You Drop:	Take My Card, Please	.68
The Perfect Rehearsal Space	Promotion Through Social Networks	
Karaoke at Home	and Your Own Website	
Three Words About Alcohol Consumption29	Your Myspace Music Page	.68
Conquering Shyness and Stage Fright	Building Your Music Page	.69
Dealing with Anxiety	Your Facebook Page	.69
Do What You Gotta Do	Keep it Pro, Bro	.70
01	Your Website	
Chapter 2 -	Twitter	
Taking It To the Streets	YouTube	
Your Goals, in the Big Picture	l Forgot About Qoweeiuhbl	
First Things First: The Rehearsal Process35	Doing Business with Music People	
Finding Your Partners in Crime	Looking for Work in All the Right Places	.72
A Word (Or Four) About Cyberspace36	The Fine Art of Schmoozing	
Open-Mic Nights	Becoming a Great Schmoozer	
Over-Rehearsing	Getting your Schmooze On	
Open-Mic 101	A Few Sentences About Virtual Schmoozing .	
The Giglet	Look Marvelous	
Paid Giglets	Business Before Pleasure	
Making Friends with Making Lists	The Greatest Two-Letter Word of All Time	
Giglet Press Kits and EPKs	The Four Questionsand the Four Ws	
Your Cover Sheet	When Saying "Hi" Brings You Low	
Your Photo	Schmoozing with Potential Employers	
Your Songs	When to Stop Schmoozing	.79
Recording Your Songs the Nice, Easy Way43	Three Tenets to Being a Highly Effective	
To Click Track, or Not to Click Track:	Creative Businessperson	
That is the Question	Determining Your Value	
The Day Of Your Session	Ask for What You Want	.82

Negotiating	About Background Vocals
Points for Live Performers	Ear Training 101: Old School
Points for Studio Singers	Being a Cog in the Wheel:
Points for Everybody	Singing Harmony with Others
Learn From Your Mistakes	Standing Your Ground
When to Quit Your Day Job	Ear Training 101: Real School
When to Quit four Day Job	
Chapter 4 -	Learning Music Theory
•	"Jingle Bells" by James Lord Pierpont 124
Professional Live Performance 10188	Making Your Own Music:
Excuses, Excuses	The Life of a Singer/Songwriter 126
To the Feeling-Pressured-by	Master of Your DomainName
Their-Family Singer	Songwriter Support Organizations 127
To the Age-Conscious Singer	PROs: Performing Rights Organizations 127
To the CNN-Watching Singer	A Finished Product: Your CD
Your Professional Live-Singing World	Copyrighting Your Tunes
Your Microphone, and Where to Hang It	Consider Your Budget
Auditions: The Good, the Bad and	Choosing a Producer
the Nerve-Wracking	The Studio Team
Ooh, Ooh, Pick Me	Committing Your Songs to History:
Audition Prep 101	The Recording Process
Audition-Song Boot Camp	The Music Tracking Session
Coach for a Day	Your Vocal Session
Song Interpretation	Got Your Product? Now Get Some Live Gigs 132
Thinking and Not Thinking at	College Gigs
The Same TimeWith Feeling	Rocking the Cradle: Children's Music 134
Ooh, What Are You Going to Wear?	Learning From the Masters
Audition Day	A Singing Career on the Seven Seas:
Post-Audition TLC	Cruise Ship Gigs
Auditioning for Televised Musical	You Got the Gig—Now What?
Competitions	Keeping Those Gigs Once You Have Them 141
There's No Business Like	Chapter E. Singing in the Studie 142
Your Written Application	Chapter 5 - Singing in the Studio 143
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers 144
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bringto the Gig109Your Gig Rig109	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bringto the Gig109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bringto the Gig109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111Earplugs111	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111Earplugs111Just Beat It: Playing Percussion on Your	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111Earplugs111Just Beat It: Playing Percussion on YourLive Gigs112	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bring109to the Gig109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111Earplugs111Just Beat It: Playing Percussion on YourLive Gigs112Be a Tambourine Man or Woman112	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice101Auditioning A Capella102Dressing for Television-Viewing Success102Get Your Story Straight103If At First You Don't Succeed103The Saying on My Right Calf103Live Gigs 101104Your Mic and Monitor Check105The Bandleader106A Few Words About Breaks107Party-Gig Songs107Dress Yourself/Express Yourself:Wardrobe for the Party Singer107Entertaining: The Possibilites109Have Mic, Will Travel: What to Bringto the Gig109Your Gig Rig109Your Gig Bag(s)109Your Mic and its Accessories110Read It and Sing: Your Music Stand111Earplugs111Just Beat It: Playing Percussion on YourLive Gigs112Be a Tambourine Man or Woman112The Best Exercises Ever for	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers
Your Song Choice	Gigs for Studio Singers

A Word About Clients and "Reading" Them 162 A Complete Digression: Your Cell Phone 163 The Mic, the Headphones and You 163	Chapter 7 - Giving Back and Paying it Forward
Professional Session Singers	Chanter 8 - Interviews 212
Do Not Get Upset With Themselves 166	Chapter 8 - Interviews
Professional Session Singers Always	Annie Sellick
Make Sure Their Clients are Happy	Russell Terrell
Before They Leave	Kira Small
Professional Session Singers Always	Fred Mollin
Fill Out Their Paperwork Before They Leave 169	Conclusion
	BA als Oscal Olescos for
Professional Session Singers	Music-Speak Glossary for
Clean Up Their Mess, Schmooze a	Professional Singers 243
Little More and Say Goodbyes Graciously 169	1-A
Professional Session Singers	В
Get Copies of Projects, Keep Demos	C
Current and Keep in Touch With Folks 170	D
Singing Background Vocals	E
Or, How to Play Nicely With Others 170	F
How to Amass Mad Background-Session	G
Singing Skills	Н
Let's look at the points I just raised	I
and go over each one:	J
Being a Lean, Mean, Blending	K
Vocal Machine	L
Singing With and Without Vibrato 175	
All Together Now: Singing in the Live Room 175	M
P.S.: All Other Rules Apply 177	N
Singing in Your Sweat Pants:	0
Recording Vocals at Home 177	P
Your Digital Audio Workstation	R
Mbox	§
Your Studio Microphone	Т
	U
Microphone Preamplifiers	V
Getting Good at Recording Yourself 179	W
Moving Along	
Chapter 6 - Touring as a Professional Singer 181	
Your Extended Road Family 182	
Car/Van Road Dogging 101 182	
Calling the Tour Bus Home 184	
Making Friends with Your Tour Bus 186	
Your Tour Wardrobe and Accessories 189	
Touring on Airplanes	
Touring Gigs: What to Expect	
Sound Check 101	
Monitors 101	
In-Ear Monitors 101	
It's Showtime!	
Giving It All You've Got 201	
Whew! You Made It	
Being a Health Nut on the RoadAnd Off 202	
Taking Care of Your Voice 204	
A Short Rant on Being a Rock Star 205	

Climates and Your Voice 205 Keeping a Journal 209 Keepsakes From Your Road Life 210

Off You Go: Your First Session

Once your levels are set, the engineer will record you singing a take of the song. Take that famous deep breath and let 'er rip, singing it like you mean it. Afterward, the engineer may make some sonic adjustments and then you can take a swig or two of water and lay down another pass. I recommend doing four or five passes, then taking off your headphones, sitting down with your engineer and having a good hard listen to all of them.

After listening, you may find that one pass is just perfect the way it is—fantastic! Move on to the next song! But if you're made of flesh and bone like the rest of us, it's more likely that you'll find one that's almost perfect, but needs a few fixes. This almost-perfect pass shall then be called your comp (short for composite) track. Then you'll either find good versions of the lines you're looking to replace on one of the four other passes and copy those lines onto your comp track, or you'll actually re-sing the parts you need to fix directly onto your comp track. Then, when that one's done, move on to the second song. Lather, rinse and repeat...

Making the Best Recording Since the Beginning of Time

This was a trick chapter sub-heading; you do not need to do this. What you DO need to do is to get out there and start booking giglets, and therefore you need a really good recording that represents your talents well. So please don't spend lots of time obsessing over the pitch of this syllable or that one, or over this guitar chord or that one; believe me, your listeners won't be. They just want to like what they hear, and that is a purely intuitive process. So if things sound really good, finish your recording in a timely fashion and move along to the giglet-getting; I promise you that over the course of your long, illustrious career as a professional singer, you'll have lots of time to obsess over things like guitar chords and pitch-correction.

A Rant About Pitch Correction

Pitch correction is a popular method employed by engineers to digitally correct pitch problems on a vocal track. Various software programs do it (Auto-Tune by Antares is a popular one), and different levels of doctoring are needed on the pitch-correction spectrum. Sometimes an engineer puts a small amount of pitch correction on a well-sung vocal track, just to make it sound nice and cohesive and...perfect, and other times an engineer will hand-tune an entire vocal track that isn't sung in pitch, syllable by syllable (which can take hours or days) to make it nice and cohesive and...as perfect as possible. An extreme amount of pitch correction can be used when a singer is not so good, but it is also used to enhance some of the best singers in the business, so I'd say that pitch correction does have its place and its function in recorded music. It isn't common knowledge, but most recordings heard by music lovers around the world contain some level of pitch correction. If you want to hear pitch correction gone wild, take a listen to the godfather of auto-tune, hip-hop artist T-Pain.

The Greatest Two-Letter Word of All Time

Hi.

That's a powerful little piece of the English language, isn't it? And no doubt one that has stood the test of time. Combined with a smile and direct eye contact, this little word can be a mighty-big icebreaker. "Hi" can lead to questions such as, "Is this seat taken?" or "Have you seen this band before?" which can then lead to, "I'm (insert name here)," which will then elicit a response. Before you know it, you might be having a conversation with the drummer/bass player/guitarist of that band you really like who needs a better singer.

Ask the people you're chatting with what they do; people, especially professional musical ones, love to tell other people what they do. Tell them what you do, where you've played, whom you've played with, etc. Always be complimentary when speaking of your musical colleagues or accompanists; as your mother may have told you, "If you don't have anything nice to say, don't say anything at all!" You may find out that you have colleagues in common whom you both adore, and that puts you in a great position: You're no longer a total and complete stranger because you know and like the same person! Then, watch the person you're getting to know relax and open up to you a little bit more. We professional singers love it when that happens. The more people you get to know, the more often you'll have this kind of interaction.

The next time you go hang out, try using this little word and see what kinds of connections it can help you make. You'll get to meet new people, and even if they're not in the music business, you may make new fans who liked chatting with you so much they make a point to come out and see you play next Friday night.

The Four Questions...and the Four Ws

As your chatting and schmoozing with your new pal comes to a close, now's your chance to ask some very important questions:

- Ask if they have a business card. If they do, exchange yours, and then...
- Ask if they have any upcoming gigs, and then...
- Ask to be put on their gig mailing list (because you will go check out their band), and finally...
- Ask if you can put them on your gig mailing list.

When you get home, even if you're tired, write their four Ws on the back of their business card, so you'll be more likely to remember your conversation.

What are the four Ws? Who, What, Where, When. Here's how your four Ws could look:

WHO: John Jones-cute bass player from Cheddar Domination

WHAT: Has a beagle (Holly), skateboards, talked about punk rock, loves old cars

WHERE: Crazy's WHEN: 12/10/10

Headliners actually write their own 45- to 50-minute, one-man/ woman show, which is generally performed one evening per week, two shows per night.

A Note for Production Singers and Lounge Band Singers

If you are a production singer or a lounge band singer, you are considered a "crew member" while on board the ship. This means lots of things: You will be sharing rooms with others; yes, that can be a little claustrophobic, but you have a floating hotel on which to roam and cities and continents to explore on days when the ship is in port. You may also have crew duties, such as being on crew safety drill teams or other jobs that don't pertain to music. However, depending on the ship, you may get extensive health benefits and all kinds of other perks. (For example, every crew member is medically covered if they get sick or injured while working on a cruise ship.) The only singers who are not considered crew members are headliners; they are freelance performers.

Headliners

Headlining is is the coveted gig for singers and performers who love having audiences all to themselves. Generally, a headliner has been in the business for some time (both on and off cruise ships) and loves being the star of the show; if this gig is something you aspire to, you're going to have to get some real professional experience under your belt. Headliners enjoy lots of fringe benefits that the production and lounge singers don't: They can work without a six-month contract and are generally flown in to gig for a week or a few weeks. They get paid a much higher salary than other singers on the ship; and they usually have their own cabin.

Headliners must have a talent agent; it's nearly impossible to get these kinds of gigs without one. But here's the kicker: Headliners actually write their own 45- to 50-minute, one-man/woman show, which is generally performed one evening per week, two shows per night. (They create a 20- to 25-minute version of their show, too; sometimes a headliner will split the bill with another entertainer for during their weeklong contract.) As a headliner, you select the songs, write a script of the things you will say between songs, and have charts of your tunes professionally written out for the bandmembers assigned to your show for the duration of your contract. This can be a good thing if the band is good, and a not-so-good thing if the band is just okay. You also have to be savvy about lighting and sound, and be able to run your own rehearsals with the musicians (another reason for you to know how to read music!).

As a headliner, you can also consider making a CD of songs to sell after your show. (Some cruise lines will allow this, but they'll probably take a cut of your CD sales.) If you're working with a great sound person, you might be able to get an excellent live recording of a particular show and voila! There's your CD. It's a great way to make extra money while singing and seeing the world!

You Got the Gig—Now What?

Congratulations, you're a pro! You're singing live, in front of lots of people, for money. Gigging can seem very daunting, but hey, you've been doing giglets so you know what to expect, or at least you think you do. Here are two important words of advice: