

# Measuring Distances in Music

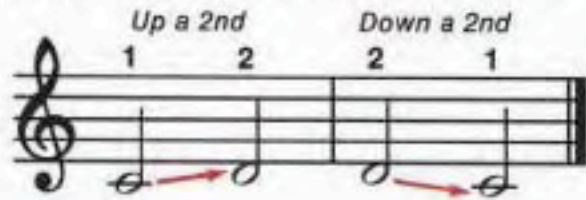
Distances from one note to another are measured in INTERVALS, called 2nds, 3rds, etc.



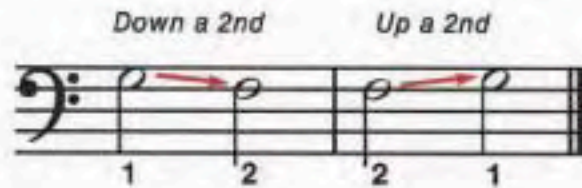
The distance from any white key to the next white key, up or down, is called a **2nd**.

2nds are written **LINE-SPACE** or **SPACE-LINE**.

Play, saying "UP a 2nd, DOWN a 2nd."

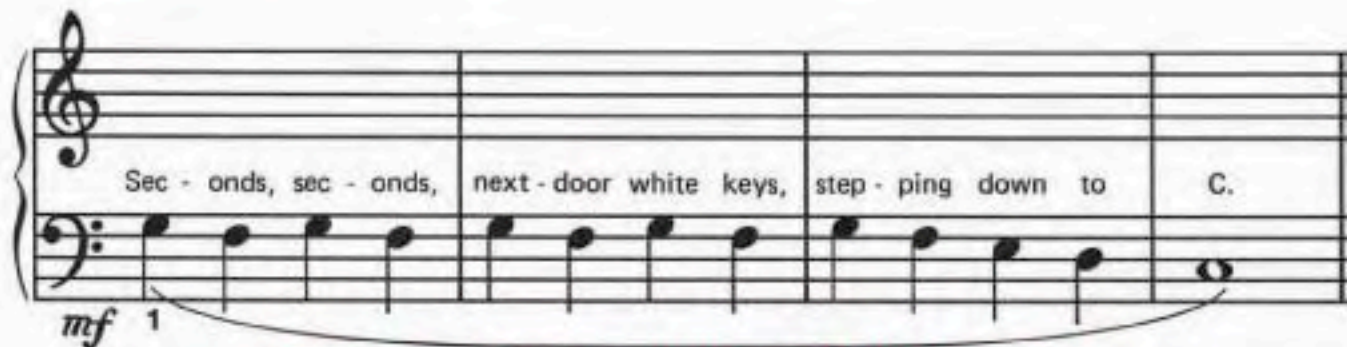
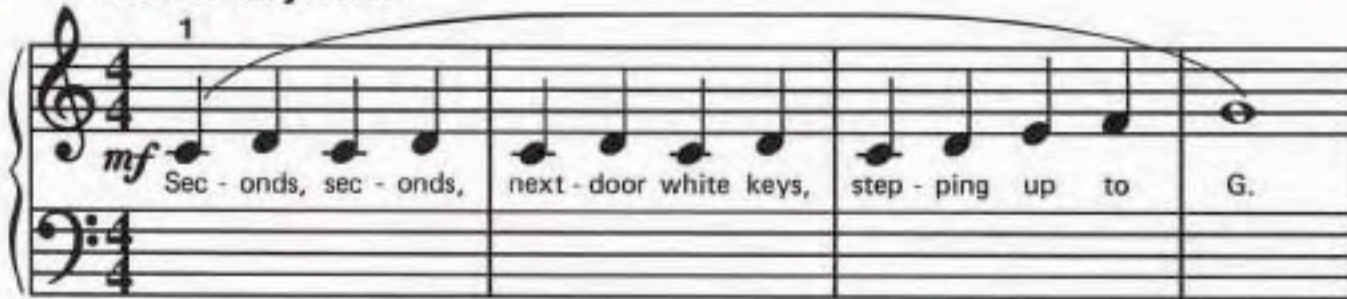


Play, saying "DOWN a 2nd, UP a 2nd."



## Seconds

Moderately slow



You are now ready to begin Prep SACRED SOLOS, Level B.





# Carousel



## Happily

5

*mf*

1. I love to ride on a car - ou - sel,  
2. I'd love to live on a car - ou - sel,

## DUET PART (Student plays 2 octaves higher).

Play entire Duet Part twice

*mf*

1. 2.

# Jingle Bells!

G POSITION



Merrily

3

*f* Jin - gle bells! Jin - gle bells! Jin - gle all the way!

1 5

 The first system of musical notation for 'Jingle Bells'. It consists of two staves: a treble clef staff and a bass clef staff. The key signature is one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 4/4. The treble staff contains a triplet of eighth notes in the first measure, followed by eighth notes in the second and third measures, and a whole note in the fourth measure. The bass staff contains a whole note chord in the first measure, followed by whole notes in the second, third, and fourth measures. The lyrics 'Jin - gle bells! Jin - gle bells! Jin - gle all the way!' are written below the treble staff. A '3' is written above the first measure, and '1 5' is written below the first measure of the bass staff.

4

Oh, what fun it is to ride in a one - horse o - pen sleigh!

 The second system of musical notation for 'Jingle Bells'. It consists of two staves: a treble clef staff and a bass clef staff. The key signature is one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 4/4. The treble staff contains eighth notes in the first measure, followed by eighth notes in the second and third measures, and a quarter note in the fourth measure. The bass staff contains whole notes in the first, second, and third measures, and a whole note in the fourth measure. The lyrics 'Oh, what fun it is to ride in a one - horse o - pen sleigh!' are written below the treble staff. A '4' is written above the first measure.

DUET PART (Student plays 2 octaves higher.)

RH

LH *mf*

1. 2.

 The musical notation for the Duet Part of 'Jingle Bells'. It consists of two staves: a right-hand (RH) staff and a left-hand (LH) staff. The key signature is one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 4/4. The RH staff contains a series of chords and notes, with a first ending bracket over the last two measures and a second ending bracket over the last measure. The LH staff contains a series of chords and notes. The lyrics 'Oh, what fun it is to ride in a one - horse o - pen sleigh!' are written below the RH staff. The notation includes dynamic markings like *mf* and *p*, and a repeat sign at the end.



# Celebration



## Happily

Bake me a cake! Strike up the band!

Sign my di - plo - ma please, and give me a hand!