NOTES

The three carols used in this publication are as follows:

It Came Upon a Midnight Clear (measure 9), words by Richard Willis (1819-1900), music by Edmund Sears (1810-1876). Rev. Edmund Sears was a graduate of the Harvard Divinity School and a Unitarian minister, who believed that "peace on earth, goodwill to all" was the greatest message of Christmas. He wrote this text in 1850. Richard Willis, a Yale graduate, studied composition in Europe, with, among others, Felix Mendelssohn. When he returned to the United States, Willis became a member of the Little Church Around the Corner in New York City, where he composed this melody in 1850. The music was a setting of a different hymn text. In later years, hymn singers combined Sears' words with Willis' music, and the result was the carol we know today as It Came Upon a Midnight Clear.

The Coventry Carol (measure 45), a sixteenth century carol. In sixteenth century England, guilds of craftsmen often performed pageants at Christmas. The Coventry Carol is from a pageant presented by the Shearmen and Tailors Guild in 1534. It is likely that the carol, or at least the melody, had existed for more than 50 years prior to this pageant. The source for the pageant lists the words by Richard Croo, but it is unclear if Croo wrote the words or simply transcribed them from an existing folk song or carol.

Angels We Have Heard on High (measure 68), a traditional French carol with English words by James Chadwick (1813-82). This carol was widely popular in France and Quebec by the 1840s. The melody probably originated in in the 1700s in the Lorraine or Languedoc regions of France. The English text is a free adaptation from the French by James Chadwick, the Bishop of Hexham and Newcastle in England, in 1866. Chadwick, who was ordained as a priest in 1836, was a graduate of Ushaw College, where he later taught. He also authored a book entitled Instructions on How to Meditate.



THREE JAZZ CAROLS

(It Came Upon a Midnight Clear, The Coventry Carol, and Angels We Have Heard on High)

for 2-part voices and piano
with optional SoundPax and SoundTrax CD*

Arranged by





^{*} Also available for S.A.T.B., Level Four (23442), and 3-part mixed/S.A.B., Level Three (23443). SoundTrax CD available (23445). SoundPax available (23446) - includes score and set of parts for 2 Clarinets, Alto Sax, Tenor Sax, and Rhythm.





















