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ELEMENTS OF MUSIC

WHOLE - HALF - QUARTER NOTES
The duration of musical sounds (long or short) is indicated by different types of notes.

WHOLE NOTE  HALF NOTE  QUARTER NOTE  EIGHTH NOTE  SIXTEENTH NOTE

One whole note equals two half notes.
One half note equals two quarter notes.
One quarter note equals two eighth notes.
One eighth note equals two sixteenth notes.

MEASURE - BAR LINES - DOUBLE BAR LINES
Music is divided into equal parts called MEASURES.
BAR LINES indicate the beginning and end of measures.
DOUBLE BAR LINES, one thin and one thick, show the end of a piece.

REPEAT SIGNS
Two dots placed before a double bar line \( \dagger \) means to go back to the opposite facing sign. If there is no such sign, then go back to the beginning of the music.

TIME SIGNATURES AND NOTE VALUES
TIME SIGNATURES are placed at the beginning of a piece of music. They contain two numbers that show the number of beats (or counts) in each measure and the kind of note that receives one beat.

\( \frac{4}{4} \) means four beats in each measure.
\( \frac{4}{4} \) means a quarter note (\( \dfrac{1}{4} \)) gets one beat.

In 4/4 time, a whole note receives four beats.
A half note receives two beats.
A quarter note receives one beat.
An eighth note receives half of a beat.
A sixteenth note receives a quarter of a beat.

At the beginning of each line of music there is a clef sign. Unpitched percussion music uses the neutral (\( \frac{4}{4} \)) clef.

TEMPo - The rate of speed of a musical piece or passage. Tempo may be indicated by a musical term or by an exact metronome marking.

METRONOME - A device which produces clicks and/or light flashes to indicate the tempo of the music. For instance, \( \dfrac{4}{4} = 120 \) means that the metronome will click 120 times in a minute and each click will, in this case, represent a quarter note.